

GURU JAMBHESHWAR UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY, HISAR (Established by State Legislature Act 17 of 1995) 'A+' Grade, NAAC Accredited State Govt. University

Acad./AC-III/BOS&R-33/2023/_6

To

The Controller of Examinations

GJUS&T, Hisar.

Sub:

Approval of scheme of examination and syllabi of Integrated B.Sc. (Hons./Hons. with Research) - M.Sc. Geography (1st & 2nd semester) being run in University Teaching Department w.e.f. academic session 2023-24.

Sir.

I am directed to inform you that the Vice-Chancellor, on the recommendations of Dean, Faculty of Humanities and Social Sciences on 25.10.2023, is pleased to approve the scheme of examinations and syllabi of Integrated B.Sc. (Hons./Hons. with Research) - M.Sc. Geography (1st & 2nd semester) being run in University Teaching Department w.e.f. academic session 2023-24 under Section 11(5) of the University Act, 1995 in anticipation of approval of the Academic Council.

A copy of the scheme of examinations & syllabi of above said programme is enclosed herewith.

You are therefore, requested to take further necessary action accordingly.

Yours faithfully

DA: As above

Assistant Registrar (Academic)

for Registrar

Endst. No. Acad./AC-III/BOS&R-33/2023/ 6.348-49

A copy of the above is forwarded to the following for information and necessary action:-

- Dean, Faculty of Humanities and Social Sciences, GJUS&T, Hisar. 1.
- 2. Chairperson, Deptt. of Geography, GJUS&T, Hisar alongwith scheme of examinations and syllabi of Integrated B.Sc. (Hons./Hons. with Research) -M.Sc. Geography (1st & 2nd semester) being run in University Teaching Department w.e.f. academic session 2023-24. He is requested to arrange to upload the scheme of examinations & syllabi of above said programme on the website of the University.

Assistant Registrar (Academic)

GURU JAMBHESHWAR UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY, HISAR

DEPARTMENT OF GEOGRAPHY

Scheme and Instruction for Integrated B. Sc. (Hons. /Hons. with Research in Geography) - M.Sc. Geography Programme for 1st year session 2023-24

The Integrated B.Sc. (Hons. /Hons. with Research in Geography) - M.Sc. Geography is an integrated undergraduate and post graduate course designed is accordance with the provisions of the NEP 2020 program. The course curriculum is structured to reflect the University's belief that multi-disciplinary thinking is the key to develop comprehensive understanding.

The course Integrated B.Sc. (Hons. / Hons. with Research in Geography) under the NEP-2020 offers multiple entry and exist options for the students pursuing the course. The award of certificate, diploma and degree to the students pursuing B.Sc. (Hons. /Hons. with Research in Geography) - will be as mentioned below:

Year	Type of Certificate/Diploma/Degree	Qualification title/nomenclature and programme duration
1st Year	Undergraduate Certificate	Undergraduate Certificate in Geography
2nd Year	Undergraduate Diploma	Undergraduate Diploma in Geography
3rd Year	Bachelor's degree	Bachelor of Science in Geography.
4th Year	Bachelor's degree (Honours/Honours with Research)	Bachelor of Science in Geography (Honours with Research)
5th Year	Master's degree	Master of Science in Geography.

Note: In case of any confusion or conflict with the rules and regulation of the university, the rules and regulation of the university shall prevail and decision of the Vice Chancellor will be final.

The Integrated B.Sc. (Hons. / Hons. with Research in Geography)- M.Sc. Geography programme is divided into ten semesters (two semesters in first year, two semesters in the second year, two semesters in the third year, two semester in fourth year and two semesters in fifth year). Every semester ordinarily shall be of 21 weeks of duration inclusive of teaching and examination. A student has to secure a minimum of 50% credits from the major discipline for the 3-year/4-year UG degree to be awarded a single major. The 04 credits shall be equivalent to 100 marks which shall be classified into the ratio of 70% external and 30% internal. The division of marks is as under:

Suggested Evaluation Methods	End-Term Examination
Internal Assessment:	
> Theory	
 Class Participation: 05 Marks 	50 Marks
 Seminar / presentation / assignment / quiz / class test etc. : 	
05 Marks	
 Mid-Term Exam: 10 Marks 	
	20 Marks
> Practicum	
Class Participation: NIL	
Seminar / Demonstration / Viva-Voce/Lab records etc.: 10	
Marks	
• Mid-Term Exam : NIL	

The Internal Assessment awarded to a student in any particular course will be based on performance of the students in two minor tests, Attendance and Co-curricular Activities (Assessment, Vivo-Voce, Presentation, Live assignment, Subject Quiz, Group Discussion, Case Study, etc.)

The students who fail in internal assessment as well as in aggregate will have the option to improve their score in the internal assessment giving a special chance to such students. However, no student will be allowed to improve his/her score of internal assessment, if he/she has already scored 40% marks in aggregate as well in external examination. A student who could not secure 40% marks in external will have to reappear in the external examination of the respective paper as per university rules.

Instructions to the examiners and students for the Major Test of 70 marks:

The examiner is required to set nine questions in all. The first question will be compulsory consisting of five short questions covering the entire syllabus. In addition, eight more questions will be set comprising two questions from each unit. The students shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit in addition to the compulsory Question No. 1. All questions shall carry equal marks. The maximum time allotted for the major test is 03 (three) hours.

Chairperson

Department of Geography
Guru Jambheshwar University
of Science & Technology, Hisar

Guru Jambheshwar University of Science and Technology, HISAR Scheme of Examination for Undergraduate programme

B.sc (Hons./Hons.with Research in Geography-M.sc Geography only for 1st year According to Curriculum Framework for Undergraduate Programmes as per NEP 2020 (Multiple Entry – Exit, Internships and Choice Based Credit System)
To be Implemented w.e.f. Academic Session 2023-24

Course Type Course Code		Nomenclature of Paper	Credits	Contact hours	Internal Marks	End term Marks	Total Marks	Duration of exam (Hrs.) T + P
		SEMEST	ER-1st	Encountries on the control				
DSC-A1	23-GEO-101	Geomorphology	3	3	20	50	70	3
DSC-A1	23-GEO-101 (P)	Geomorphology (Practical)	1	2	10	Total Marks Marks So	3	
	23-GEO-102	Fundamentals of Resource Geography	3	3	20	50	70	3
DSC-A2	23-GEO-102(P)	Fundamentals of Resource Geography (Practical)	1	2	10	20	30	3
MIC-1	23-GEO-103	Geography of India	3	3	20	50	70	3
	23-GEO-103(P)	Geography of India (Practical)	1	2	2 10	20	30	3
MDC-1	23-GEO-104	Basics of Remote-sensing Technology	3	2	25	50	75	3
SEC1	23-SEC-105G	Fundamentals in Statistical Methods	3	2	25	50	75	3
VAC		Teaching of Guru Jambheshwar Ji	2	2	15	35	50	3
AEC		Hindi	2	2	15	35	50	3
			22				550	
		SEMESTER-	2 nd					
	23-GEO-201	Cartographic Techniques in Geography	3	3	20	50	70	3
OSC-A3	23-GEO-201(P)	Cartographic Techniques in Geography (Practical)	1,	2	10	20	30	3
OSC-A4	23-GEU-202	Human Geography of India (Theory)	3	2	20	50	70	3
75C-74	23-GEO-202(P)	Human Geography of India (Practical)	1	2	10	20	30	3
	23-GEO-203	Climatology and Oceanography	3	3	20	50	70	3
AIC-2	23-GEO-203(P)	Climatology and Oceanography (Practical)	1	2	10	-		3
ADC-2	23-GEO-204	Concepts of GIS Technology	3	2	25	50	75	3
EC2	23-SEC-205G	Concepts of Disaster Management	3	2	25	-	-	3
EC2		English	2	2	15	-		3
AC2		Environmental Science	'2 '	2	15		-	
			22	+ 4	13	33		3
			1 22				550	

Chairperson

Department of Geography Guru Jambheshwar University (Science & Technology, Hisar

SEMESTER-I

DS	C-A1		
Session	: 2023-24		
Part A – II	ntroduction		
Subject	Geography		
Semester	I		
Name of the Course	Geomorphol	ogy	
Course Code	23-GEO-101		
Course Type : (CC/MCC/MDC/CCM/DSEC/VOC /DSE/PC/AEC/VAC)	DSC		
Level of the course (As per Annexure-I)	100-199		
Pre-requisite for the course (if any)	NA		
Course Learning Outcomes (CLOs):	be able to: 1. Understa Surface of 2. Enrich ski various La 3. understar characteris 4. Acquire krof Rocks a 5. Attain ski problems a	lls about geologicandforms. Ind the Earth interstics Indoor the character of the condition of the character of the characte	cal system and its different types ristics rious practical aspects
Credits	Theory	Practical	Total
	3	1	4
Contact Hours	3	2	5
Max. Marks: 100 Internal Assessment Marks: 20 + 10 = 30 End Term Exam Marks: 50 + 20 = 70	Time: 03 Ho	urs	

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	Part B – Contents of the Course		
	Instructions for Paper - Setter		
Unit	Topics	Contact Hours	
I	Nature and scope of Geomorphology, Origin of the Earth Interior of the Earth, Geological Time Scale	11	
П	Theory of Isostasy, Theory of Continental Drift Theory of Plate Tectonics, Rocks and Their Types	11	
Ш	5. Earthquakes and Volcanoes, Weathering, causes and its types6. Earth movements and resultant landforms.	12	
IV	 7. Cycle of Erosion, Theory of M.Davis and W. Penck 8. Land forms Associated with River and Underground Water Glaciers, Aeolian Topography and Coastal 	11	
V*	Instructions for external practical examiner: There will be three questions in all and candidate has to attempt two exercises. Distribution of marks for evaluation Exercise = 10 marks File record = 5 marks Viva-Voce = 5 marks	30	

Practical Record: A project file consisting of 8 exercises on the below mentioned themes :-

- 1. Identification and collection of rocks samples (2 exercises).
- 2. Relief Aspect: (5 exercises).
 - a) Area height Curve
 - b) Altimetric frequency curve c) Hypsographic curve d) Hypsometric integral curve e) Clinographic curve
- 3. Slope Analysis: (2 exercises).
 - f) Wentworth's method of average slope
 - g) G. H. Smith's method of relative relief

Suggested Evaluation Methods Internal Assessment: End-Term Examination > Theory • Class Participation: 05 Marks • Seminar / presentation / assignment / quiz / class test etc.: 05 Marks 50 Marks Mid-Term Exam: 10 Marks 20 Marks > Practicum • Class Participation : NIL • Seminar / Demonstration / Viva-Voce/Lab records etc.: 10 Marks • Mid-Term Exam : NIL Part - C: Learning Resources Recommended Books/e-resources/LMS: 1. Bloom AL. 2002. Geomorphology: A systematic Analysis of late Cenozoic landforms. Prentice-Hall PrivateLimited, New Delhi. 2. Embleton, C and Thormne. J. 1979. Process in Geomorphology. London, Edward Arnold. 3. Kale VS and Gupta A. 2001. Introduction to Geomorphology. Orient Longman, Hyderabad. 4. Ritter DF., Kochel RC. and Miller JR. 1995. Process Geomorphology. Dubuque, Win C. Brown Publishers. Sharma HS and Kale VS 2009. Geomorphology in India, Prayag Pustak Bhawan, Allahabad. 6. Sharma, VK. 2010. Introduction to Process Geomorphology. Tayler and Francis's, London. Sharma, VK. 1992. Éarth's Surface Processes and Forms. Tata McGraw Hill Publications, New Delhi. Singh S. 2002. Geomorphology, Prayag Pustak Bhawan, Allahabad. Strahler AH. 2013. Introducing Physical Geography, Wiley and Sons, New York. 10. Thornbury, WD. 2004. Principles of Geomorphology, John Wiley Sons, New York.

* Applicable for course having practical components.

287

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T.	OSC-A2			
Sessio	n: 2023-24			
Part A -	Introduction			
Subject	Geography	Geography		
Semester	1			
Name of the Course	Fundamenta	ls of Resource G	eography	
Course Code	23-GEO-107			
Course Type : (CC/MCC/MDC/CCM/DSEC/VOC /DSE/PC/AEC/VAC)	DSC			
Level of the course (As per Annexure-I)	100-199			
Pre-requisite for the course (if any)	NA			
Course Learning Outcomes (CLOs):	be able to: 1. Acquaint of resource 2. Enhance k and develoresources. 3. Provide ki conservati resources 4. Provide ki policies, p resource u 5. Attain skil land, wate	nowledge on location and managem for sustainable de nowledge about coroblems and mod stilization. Is in mapping and r, forest and mine	classification of natural ation, ent methods of evelopment. concepts, lels of natural	
Credits	Theory	Practical	Total	
	3	1	4	
Contact Hours	3	2	5	
Max. Marks: 100 Internal Assessment Marks: 20 + 10 = 30 End Term Exam Marks: 50 + 20 = 70	Time: 03 Ho	ours		



Part B - Contents of the Course

Instructions for Paper - Setter

Question 1 is compulsory comprising of five sub parts spread over entire syllabus (two marks for each sub part), to be answered in 15-20 words. There will be eight long questions, two from each unit. The candidate has to answer four long questions, at least one question from each unit. All questions carry equal marks.

Unit	Topics	Contact Hours
I	Nature, scope, techniques and importance of resource geography.	11
	Concepts of resource: exploitation, accumulation, poverty and resource degradation.	
П	Classification of resources: renewable and non-renewable, biotic and abiotic resources.	11
	4. Relationship between natural resources and development	
	process. Role of technology in natural resource development.	
III	 Distribution, utilization, problem and management of land and water resources. 	12
	Distribution, utilization, problem and management of forest and mineral resources.	
IV	7. Models of natural resources process: Zimmermann's primitive and Kirk's decision models.	11
	8. Sustainable, resource development; Policies and challenges of natural resource management.	
V*	Instructions for external practical examiner: There will be three questions in all and candidate has to attempt two exercises.	30
	Distribution of marks for evaluation	
	Exercise = 10 marks	
	File record = 5 marks	
	Viva-Voce = 5 marks	

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Practical Record: A project file consisting of 8 exercises on the below mentioned themes:-

- Preparation of land use/land cover map of an area from topographical sheets and aerial photographs (2 exercises).
- 2. Mapping of forest cover of an area from topographical sheets And aerial photographs (2 exercises).
- 3. Mapping of water bodies of an area from topographical sheets and aerial photographs (2 exercises).
- 4. Decadal changes in country-wise production of coal and iron ore with comparative decadal changes (2 exercises).

Suggested Readings:

- Barbier, Edward B (2005) Natural Resources and Economic Development, Cambridge University Press.
- Borton, I and R W Kates (1984) Readings in Resource Management and Conservation, University of ChicagoPress, Chicago.
- 3. Bruce, Mitchell (1989) Geography and Resource Analysis, John Wiley and Son, New York.
- 4. Eliot Hurst, M E (1972) A Geography of Economic Behavior: An Introduction, Duxbury Press, California.
- 5. Fabricius, C and Eddie Koch (2004) Rights, Resources and Rural Development: Community based NaturalResource Management in Southern Africa, Earthscan, London.
- 6. Guha, J L and P R Chattroj (1994) Economic Geography-A Study of Resources, The World Press Pvt. Ltd.Calcutta.
- 7. Martino, R L (1969) Resource Management. McGraw Hill Book Co., London.
- 8. Negi, B S (2000) Geography of Resources, Kedar Nath and Ram Nath, Meerut.
- 9. Owen, Oliver (1971) Natural Resource Conservation: An Ecological Approach, McMillion, New Delhi.
- 10. Raja, M (1989) Renewable Resources, Development, Concept Publication, New Delhi.
- 11. UNDP & World Resource Institute (2005) The Wealth of the Poor-Managing Ecosystems to Fight Poverty, World Resources Institute, Washington, DC.

12. Zimmermann, E. W. (1951) World Resources and Industries, Harper and Brothers, New Delhi.

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	MIC-1 on: 2023-24		an.	
	- Introduction			
Subject		Geography		
Semester	I			
Name of the Course	Geography o	of India		
Course Code	23-GEO-103			
Course Type : (CC/MCC/MDC/CCM/DSEC/VOC /DSE/PC/AEC/VAC)	DSC			
Level of the course (As per Annexure-I)	100-199			
Pre-requisite for the course (if any)	NA		*	
Course Learning Outcomes (CLOs):	be able to: 1. Provide knof our nation 2. Understant system. 3. Understant and literact 4. Provide and industries 5. *acquire kodemograph	After completing this course, the learner will be able to: 1. Provide knowledge about the physiography of our nation. 2. Understand the agriculture and irrigation		
Credits	Theory	Practical	Total	
	3	1	4	
Contact Hours	3	2	5	
Max. Marks: 100 Internal Assessment Marks: 20 + 10 = 30 End Term Exam Marks: 50 + 20 = 70	Time: 03 Ho	urs		

Part B - Contents of the Course

Instructions for Paper - Setter

Question 1 is compulsory consisting of five sub parts spread over entire syllabus (two marks for each sub parts), to be answered in 15-20 words. There will be eight long questions, two from each unit. The candidate has to answer four long questions, at least one question from each unit. All questions carry equal marks.

Unit	Topics	Contact Hours
I	Physical divisions and drainage system.	12
	2. Climate, soils and natural vegetation.	
II	Agricultural crops: major crops and cropping pattern, green revolution and its impacts.	11
	4. Development of irrigation sources – canals and tube wells.	
III	5. Population: distribution, density and growth.	11
	6. Population composition: sex ratio, rural and urban, literacy, work force, language and religion.	
IV	7. Resources: Production and distribution of iron ore, coal, petroleum, hydro power, solar and thermal power.	11
	Industries: iron and steel, sugar and cotton textile; transport and communication.	
V*	Instructions for external practical examiner: There will be three questions in all and candidate has to attempt two exercises.	30
	Distribution of marks for evaluation	
	Exercise = 10 marks	2
	File record = 5 marks	
	Viva-Voce = 5 marks	
	Practical Record: A project file consisting of 8 exercises on the below mentioned themes:-	
	Identification and delineation of watershed of major rivers on map.	
1.	2. Land use pattern of India (pie chart)	

- 3. Occupational structure of India (pie chart)
- 4. Distribution and population density map of India (choropleth and dot method)
- 5. Age and sex structure (pyramid diagram)
- Identification of the major industrial region of India by cartogram.
- 7. Rainfall deviation diagram of at least 20 years.
- 8. Cropping intensity and irrigation intensity (bivariate method)

Suggested Evaluation Methods

Internal Assessment:

> Theory

• Class Participation: 05 Marks

• Seminar / presentation / assignment / quiz / class test etc. : 05 Marks

• Mid-Term Exam: 10 Marks

> Practicum

• Class Participation : NIL

• Seminar / Demonstration / Viva-Voce/Lab records etc.: 10 Marks

• Mid-Term Exam : NIL

Suggested Readings:

- 1. Dubey, R. N.,1974: Economic Geography of India, Kitab Mahal, Allahabad
- 2. Hussain Majid (2015): Geography of India, Mc Graw Hill Education.
- Joshi, H. L., 1990: Industrial Geography of India, Rawat Publications, Jaipur
- 4. Nag, P. and Sengupta, S., 1992: Geography of India, Concept publications. Co., New Delhi.
- 5. Śingh, R. L.: India: A Regional Geography, N.G.S.I., Varanasi, 1971
- 6. Sharma, T. C. and Coutinho, O. 1988: Economic and Commercial Geography of India. Vikas PublishingHouse Pvt. Ltd,New Delhi.
- 7. Singh, S. and Saroha, J. 2019. Geography of India, Mc Graw Hill Education.
- 8. Tiwari, R. C.: Geography of India, Prayag Pustak Bhawan, Allahabad.

Chairperson

Department of Geography
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	MDC-1				
Session: 2023-24					
	Part A – Introduction				
Subject	Geography				
Semester	1				
Name of the Course	Principal of Remo	te Sensing Technolog	зу		
Course Code	23-GEO-104				
CourseType: (CC/MCC/MDC/CC- M/DSEC/VOC/DSE/PC/AEC/VA C)	MDC				
Level of the course (As per Annexure-I	100-199				
Pre-requisite for the course (if any)	N.A.				
Course Learning Outcomes (CLO):	Understand the various satellity sensed data Enrich skills at features with waremotely sensed Acquire knowled the field of sustainability.	tes used in the combot bout recognize and orld latest technologrious satellites used I data. Edge about different natural resources	remote sensing with illection of remotely measure real-world in the collection of type's application in management for		
	1	in solving various lication of Remote S	practical problem Sensing.		
Credits	Theory	Tutorial	Total		
	3	0	3		
Contact Hours	2	1	3		

Part

	Part B-Contents of the Course	
	Instructions for Paper-Setter	
Unit	Topics	Contact Hours
1	Definition; History of Remote Sensing; Electromagnetic Radiat (EMR), Characteristics; Electromagnetic Spectrum (EMS); Ene Interaction in The Atmosphere; Energy Interactions with The Eart Surface. Atmospheric Windows; Types of Remote Sensing vi Respect to Wavelength Regions.	rgy
П	Sensor and Platforms. Types of Platforms and Sensors—Airbo Remote Sensing; Space Borne Remote Sensing; Orbital Elements Satellite; Sensor Types Characteristics: Active and Passive Rem Sensing; Imaging Systems; Non-Imaging Sensors; Characteristics Optical Sensors; Resolution.	of
m	Remote Sensing Satellites and Data Products: Overview of Differ Satellite and Sensors for Earth Observations— Coarse; Medium a High- Resolution Missions (IRS Mission, Landsat Series; SPC Ikonos; Quickbird; ASTER; Sentinel; Aqua and Terra (MODIS); S. and Future Missions.	and DT;
IV	Image Interpretation: types of images- Panchromatic, False and Tocolour combination and elements of image interpretation. Varied Application of Optical remote sensing in the field of Land & was Resources, and Forest Resources	ous
	Suggested Evaluation Methods	
> 1		nd-Term xamination:

Class Participation: 07 Marks

Seminar/presentation/assignment/quiz/class test etc.: 08 Marks

Mid-Term Exam: 10 Marks

50 Marks

Recommended Books/e-resources/LMS:

- Lillesand, T., Kiefer, R. W., & Chipman, J. (2014). Remote Sensing and Image Interpretation.
- John Wiley & Sons. Rees, W. G. (2012). Physical Principles of Remote Sensing. Cambridge University Press.
- 3. Jensen, J. R. (2009). Remote Sensing of The Environment: An Earth Resource Perspective 2/E. Pearson Education India.
- 4. Sabins, F. F. (2007). Remote Sensing: Principles and Applications. Waveland Press
- 5. Avery, T.E. and Berlin, G. L. (1992) Fundamentals of Remote Sensing and Air Photo Interpretation. 514 Ed, Macmillan, New York, USA.
- 6. Aggarwal, C.S. And Garg, P. K. (2000) Remote Sensing. A.H. Wheeler & Co. Ltd, New Delhi.
- 7. Campbell, J. B. (2002) Introduction to Remote Sensing. 3rd ed., Taylor & Francis, New

York, USA.

- 8. Jensen, J.R. (1996). Introductory Digital Image Processing A remote sensing perspective. Prentice Hall Seies in GIS, USA
- Jensen, J.R. (2006). "Remote Sensing of the Environment An Earth Resources Perspective", Pearson Education, Inc. (Singapore) Pvt. Ltd., Indian edition, Delhi.
- Joseph, George and Jeganathan, C. (2017). "Fundamentals of Remote Sensing", 3rd Edition, Universities press (India) Pvt. Ltd., Hyderabad.

11. Kumar, M. (2000) Text book on Remote Sensing. NCERT, New Delhi.

 Lillesand, Thomas M. and Kiefer, Ralph, W. (2007). "Remote Sensing and Image Interpretation", 4th Edition, John Wiley and Sons, New York

13. 10. Vyas, P. R. (2015) RS and GIS Basic and Application. Rawat Publication

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Department of Geography Guru Jambheshwar University

of Science & Technology, Man

	SEC-1			
Session	n: 2023-24			
Part A -	- Introduction			
Subject	Geography	Geography		
Semester	I			
Name of the Course	Fundamenta	ls of Statistical Te	echniques	
Course Code	23-SEC-10			
Course Type : (CC/MCC/MDC/CCM/DSEC/VOC /DSE/PC/AEC/VAC)	SEC			
Level of the course (As per Annexure-I)	100-199			
Pre-requisite for the course (if any)	NA			
Course Learning Outcomes (CLOs):	After completing this course, the learner will be able to: 1. to train the students to use the techniques of statistical analysis 2. Deals with simple tools and techniques which will help a student in data collection, presentation, analysis and drawing inferences.			
Credits	Theory	Tutorials	Total	
	3	0	3	
Contact Hours	2	1	3	
Max. Marks: 75 Internal Assessment Marks: 25 End Term Exam Marks: 50	Time: 03 Ho	ours		

	Instructions for Paper - Setter	
Unit	Topics	Contact
I	1. Primary data and secondary data: definition, sources and method of collection – quantitative data: time series data, cross section data and pooled data – qualitative data – presentation of data – simple table, complex table	Hours 07
	2. Discrete frequency distribution – continuous or grouped frequency distribution – relative frequency distribution – cumulative frequency distribution : less than and more than – presentation of data (diagram)	
II	3. Meaning of average – types of average: arithmetic mean, median, mode, geometric mean, harmonic mean-quartiles (individual series, discrete series and continuous series – deciles (for individual series, discrete series and continuous series) – percentiles (individual series, discrete series and continuous series.	08
	4. Meaning of dispersion – types of dispersion : range, quartile deviation, mean deviation, standard deviation and variance (along with absolute measure, the relative measure or coefficient of each type of dispersion)	4.
III	 5. Coefficient of variation – combined standard deviation – Lorenz curve (application in income distribution) 6. Measure of inequality: location quotient and Lorenz curve. 	07
IV	 7. Sampling: theory, methods, distribution and chance errors 8. Spearman's rank correlation and Karl Pearson's correlation coefficient test of significance. Simple linear regression model: properties of least square estimate, coefficient of determination 	08
	Suggested Evaluation Methods	
	Internal Assessment : 25 > Theory • Class Participation : 07 Marks	End- Term Exami
	• Class Participation: 07 Marks • Seminar / presentation / assignment / quiz / class test etc.: 08 Marks	nation

Part

Part –	C	:	Learning	•	Resources
	_	-	~car ming		resources

Suggested Readings

- 1. A.L. Nagar and R.K. Das (2006), Basic Statistics, Second Edition Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- 2. S.P. Gupta (2000), Statistical Methods, Sultan Chand and Sons, New Delhi.

250

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Course Code 105

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Maximum Marks;50 Internal-15

गुरू जम्भेश्वर की शिक्षाएं

(Total Credits:2)

External-35

Time Allowed: 1Hour

- (क) गुरू जम्भेश्वर जी का जीवन परिचय एवं उनके प्रमुख सिद्धान्त।
- (ख) जम्भवाणी और जाम्भाणी साहित्य के प्रमुख ग्रंथ।
- (ग) गुरू जम्भेश्वर जी के उन्नत्तीस धर्म-नियम।
- (घ) गुरू जम्भेण्वर जी का पर्यावरण संरक्षण में योगदान।
- (ड.) वर्तमान युग में गुरू जम्भेश्वर जी के सिद्धान्तों की प्रासंगिकता। अनुशासिंत ग्रन्थ:-

ग्रन्थ का नाम

- 1. जम्भसार भाग 1-2
- 2. जाम्भोजी बिश्नोई सम्प्रदाय और साहित्य भाग1-2
- 3. शब्दवाणी-मूल और टीका
- 4. जाम्मोजी की वाणी
- 5. जाम्भवाणी मूल संजीवनी व्याख्या
- गुरु जम्मेश्वर विविध आयाम
- 7. जाम्भा पुराण
- ह, पर्यावरण संरक्षण और खेजड़ली बलिदान
- 9. गुरू जम्भेश्वर जीवन और साधना

लेखक का नाम

स्वामी श्री कृष्णाचन्द्र आचार्य

डॉ0 हीरालाल माहेश्वरी

डॉ0 हीरालाल माहेश्वरी

डॉ० सूर्य शंकर पारीक

डॉ० किशनाराम विश्नोई

डॉ० किशनाराम बिश्नोई

स्वामी कृष्णानन्द

डॉ0 बनवारी लाल सहू

डॉ० किशनाराम बिश्नोई

AEC-1 पेपर/कोर्स का नाम:

हेंदी

Maximum Marks: 50 Internal Assessment: 15 External Assessment: 35 Time Allowed: 1 Hour (Total Credits: 2)

Programme Outcomes: कार्यक्रम प्रतिफल: हिंदी भाषा को गहराई से तथा तर्कसंगत तथ्यों के साथ समझने के लिए क्रिटिकल रीडिंग महत्वपूर्ण और मददगार होती है। इस कोर्स के माध्यम से विद्यार्थी साहित्यिक एाठ्य सामग्री को विश्लेषणात्मक और व्याख्यात्मक तरीके से समझने का प्रयास करेंगे। यह पाठ्यक्रम हिंदी से इतर अन्य सभी विभिन्न विषयों में अध्ययनरत विद्यार्थियों को हिंदी साहित्य को व्यापक तरीके से पढ़ने, समझने एवं विद्यार्थियों में आलोचनात्मक दृष्टि विकसित करने का अवसर प्रदान करेगा।

पाठ्यक्रम विषय वस्तुः

पद्य भाग:

1 कबीर के दोहे (1 से 10)

2 तुलसी की कवितावली (1 से 10 पद्यांश)

3 मैथिलीशरण गुप्त की कविता-(भारत-भारती)

4 रामधारी सिंह दिनकर की कविता- (कलम आज उनकी जय बोल)

5 महादेवी वर्मा की कविता- (मैं नीर भरी दुख की बदली)

गद्य भाग-

1 चंद्रधर शर्मा गुलेरी की कहानी- "उसने कहा था" •

2 सियारामशरण गुप्त की कहानी- "काकी"

3 भीष्म साहनी की कहानी- "चीफ की दावत"

4 उषा प्रियंवदा की कहानी- "वापसी"

5 किसी प्रसिद्ध हिंदी कहानीकार की कहानी अथवा हिंदी उपन्यासकार के उपन्यास का आलोचनात्मक विश्लेषण। निर्देश-निर्धारित पाठ्यक्रम विषय वस्तु के दोनों भागों से प्रश्न पूछे जाएंगे। प्रत्येक खंड से 5-5 अंकों के 10 आलोचनात्मक प्रश्न व्याख्या संबंधी एवं समीक्षात्मक प्रश्न पूछे जाएंगे।

संदर्भ ग्रन्थ:

1 मध्यकालीन काव्य कुंज - सं. रामसजन पांडेय

2 हिंदी की प्रसिद्ध कहानियां- सं. अमरकांत

4 कथाभूमि- सं. चितरंजन मिश्र

5 तुलसीदास की आलोचनात्मक दृष्टि- डॉ रामविलास शर्मा

6 कबीर चिंतन- डॉ रमेश मिश्र

7 कबीर का सामाजिक दर्शन- डॉ प्रहाद मौर्य

8 दीपगति- महादेवी वर्मा

SEMESTER- II

D	SC-A3					
Session: 2023-24						
Part A – Introduction						
Subject	Geography					
Semester	II					
Name of the Course	Cartographi	ic Techniques in (Geography			
Course Code	23-GEO-20	1				
Course Type : (CC/MCC/MDC/CCM/DSEC/VOC /DSE/PC/AEC/VAC)	DSC					
Level of the course (As per Annexure-I)	100-199	100-199				
Pre-requisite for the course (if any)	NA	NA				
Course Learning Outcomes (CLOs):	After completing this course, the learner will be able to: 1. Understand and differentiate types of map scales. 2. Become aware about the applications of map scales. 3. Gains the basic understanding of map making and will be able to prepare different kinds of thematic maps. 4. Apprehend the knowledge about surveyingand survey tools. 5. *acquire skills to make use of scales and making thematic maps and diagrams.					
Credits	Theory	Practical	Total			
	3	1	4			
Contact Hours	3	2	5			
Max. Marks: 100 Internal Assessment Marks: 20 + 10 = 30 End Term Exam Marks: 50 + 20 = 70	Time: 03 Ho	ours				

Part

Part B - Contents of the Course

Instructions for Paper - Setter

Question 1 is compulsory consisting of five sub parts spread over entire syllabus (two marks for each sub parts), to be answered in 15-20 words. There will be eight long questions, two from each unit. The candidate has to answer four long questions, at least one question from each unit. All questions carry equal marks.

Unit	Topics	Contact Hours
I	Nature and scope of cartography, historical and recent development.	11
	Drawing instruments: properties and characteristics; drawing techniques.	
п	3. Scale: types, significance and applications.	11
	4. Maps: classification, characteristics, significance and limitations.	
Ш	5. Basic concepts of surveying and survey equipment's, coordinate system and map: magnetic and true north, plar and rectangular.	11
	 Techniques of map enlargement and reduction; map producing agencies in India (GSI, SOI, FSI, NATMO, NBBSLUP, NRSC, AISSLUP and IMD). 	
IV	7. Methods and representation of climatic data.	12
	8. Methods and representation of socio-economic data.	
V*	Instructions for external practical examiner: There will be three questions in all and candidate has to attempt two exercises.	30
	Distribution of marks for evaluation	
	Exercise = 10 marks	
	File record = 5 marks	
	Viva-Voce = 5 marks	
	Practical Record: A project file consisting of 8 exercises on the below mentioned themes:-	
	1. Graphical representation of scales (2 exercises)	

Construction of thematic maps (3 exercises)
 Representation of data by one, two and three-dimensional diagrams (3 exercise).

Suggested Readings:

- Misra, R.P. and Ramesh, A. 1999. Fundamentals of Cartography, Concept Publishing Company, New Delhi
- 2. Monkhouse, F.J. and Wilkinson, H.R. 1980. Maps and Diagrams. B. I. Publications, New Delhi.

3. Singh, R. L. 1986. Elements of Practical Geography. Kalyani Publishers, New Delhi.

Chairperson

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D	SC-A4	A(4)			
	n: 2023-24				
Part A	Introduction				
Subject	Geography				
Semester	П				
Name of the Course	Human Geo	ography			
Course Code	23-GEO-20				
Course Type : (CC/MCC/MDC/CCM/DSEC/VOC /DSE/PC/AEC/VAC)	DSC				
Level of the course (As per Annexure-I)	100-199				
Pre-requisite for the course (if any)	NA				
Course Learning Outcomes (CLOs):	NA After completing this course, the learner will be able to: 1. Gain knowledge about the fundamentals of human geography. 2. Enhance the knowledge of race and religion. 3. Understand the organization of space. 4. Familiarize with world economic systems. 5. Gain knowledge of mapping socioeconomic and demographic data. Theory Practical Total				
	3	1	4		
Contact Hours	3	2	5		
Max. Marks: 100 Internal Assessment Marks: 20 + 10 = 30 End Term Exam Marks: 50 + 20 = 70	Time: 03 Hours				

Part B - Contents of the Course

Instructions for Paper - Setter

Question 1 is compulsory consisting of five sub parts spread over entire syllabus (two marks for each sub parts), to be answered in 15-20 words. There will be eight long questions, two from each unit. The candidate has to answer four long questions, at least one question from each unit. All questions carry equal marks.

Unit	Topics	Contact Hours
I	Definition, nature and scope of human geography.	11
	Development of human geography approaches to study human geography, branches and relation with other social sciences.	
11	 Human race: Meaning, classification of races and their global diffusion and distribution. 	11
	Religion: meaning, nature and classification. Evolution and global distribution of major religions in the world.	
Ш	5. Organization of space: central place theory, agricultural location model and industrial location model.	11
	Distribution, density and growth of population: Determinants and world pattern.	
IV	7. World pattern of development: economy and polity.	12
	8. World pattern of migration: streams and determinants.	
V*	Instructions for external practical examiner: There will be three	30
	questions in all and candidate has to attempt two exercises.	
	Distribution of marks for evaluation	
	Exercise = 10 marks	
	File record = 5 marks	
	Viva-Voce = 5 marks	
	1	

Practical Record: A project file consisting of 8 exercises on the below mentioned themes :-

- 1. Composition of major religions of the world (1 exercise).
- Methods of representing population distribution and density (2 exercises)
- 3. Flow diagram of migration streams of world population (1 exercise).
- 4. Plotting of isotims and isodapane (2 exercises).
- 5. Spatial and temporal growth of world population (2) exercises).

References:

- 1. Aitken, S and Valentine, G. (2006), Approaches to Human geography, Sage.
- 2. Johnston, R.J., Gregory D. Pratt G. and Watts M., (2005, 5th ed.), the Dictionary of Human Geography, Blackwell.
- 3. Kitchin R., Thrift, N, (eds.) (2009), the International Encyclopedia of Human Geography, Elsvier.
- 4. Benko, G. and Strohmayer, U. (2004), Human Geography, a History for the 21st Century, Arnold, London.
- 5. Cloke, P., Crang, P., Goodwin, M., (2004), Envisioning Human Geographies
- 6. Cloke, P. and Johnston, R., (eds.), (2005), Spaces of Geographical Thought, Deconstructing Human Geography's Binaries, Sage.
- Atkinson, D., Jackson, P., Sibley, D. and Washbourne, N. (eds.) (2005), Cultural Geography: A Critical Geography of Key Concepts, Tauris, I.B.
- 8. Norton William, (2002), Human Geography, Oxford, 4th edition
- 9. Barnes, T. and Gregory, D., 1997, Reading Human geography, Arnold.
- 10. Smith, D. M. (1977): Human Geography, A Welfare Approach, Arnold
- 11. Peet, R. (ed) (1987): Radical Geography, Maroufa Press, Rawat, New Delhi, 2003
- 12. Ambrose, P. G. (1969): Analytical Human Geography, Longman, London
- 13. De Blij, H. J. (1986): Human Geography, John Wiley & Sons, New York.
- 14. Vivelo, F. R. (1978): Cultural Anthropology, McGraw Hill, USA.
- 15. Peet R. and Thrift, N. (eds) (1989): New Models in Geography, Vol. I & II, Unwin Hyman.
- 16. Ahmed, A. (1999). Social Geography, Rawat Publication, New Delhi.
- 17. Massey, D. Alien, J. P. Jarre, P (eds) (1999): Human Geography Today, Cambridge Polity Press.
- 18. Fellman, J (1997): Landscape of Human Activities, Brown and Benchmatric Pub.
- 19. Coates, B.E., Johnston, R.J. Knox, (1977): Geography and Inequality, Oxford

University Press

Chairperson

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IVI	IC-2				
Session	: 2023-24				
Part A – Introduction					
Subject	Geography	Geography			
Semester	П				
Name of the Course	Climatolog	y and Oceanograp	hy		
Course Code	23-GEO-20	3			
Course Type : (CC/MCC/MDC/CCM/DSEC/VOC /DSE/PC/AEC/VAC)	DSC				
Level of the course (As per Annexure-I)	100-199				
Pre-requisite for the course (if any)	NA				
Course Learning Outcomes (CLOs):	After completing this course, the learner will be able to: 1. Enhancement of knowledge about atmospheric constituents and structure. 2. Development of scientific understanding about climatic elements and their characteristics. 3. Enrichment of knowledge about topographic features of oceanic floor and deposits. 4. Augmentation of knowledge about movement and circulation in oceanic water.				
Credits	Theory	Practical	Total		
	3	1	4		
Contact Hours	3	2	5		
Max. Marks: 100 Internal Assessment Marks: 20 + 10 = 30 End Term Exam Marks: 50 + 20 = 70	Time: 03 Ho	ours			

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Part B - Contents of the Course

Instructions for Paper - Setter

Question 1 is compulsory consisting of five sub parts spread over entire syllabus (two marks for each sub parts), to be answered in 15-20 words. There will be eight long questions, two from each unit. The candidate has to answer four long questions, at least one question from each unit. All questions carry equal marks.

Unit	Topics	Contact Hours
I	Meaning, nature and scope of climatology	11
	Composition and structure of atmosphere Solar Radiation : global heat budget	
	Temperature :distribution of temperature, Atmospheric pressure : distribution and pressure belts	
П	Monsoon: origin, types, theories. Jet-streams El-Nino and La- Nina, Humidity and Processes of evaporation, condensation and precipitation	12
	Weather disturbances: tropical and extra-tropical cyclones and world climatic classification by Koppen	
m	5. Major topographic features of ocean basins, bottom relief of Atlantic, Pacific and Indian oceans.	12
	6 Sources, classification and distribution of ocean deposits, corals-origin, types and conditions for development; theories of the origin of coral reefs (Subsidence and Standstill).	
IV	7. Origin, causes, types and effects of the ocean currents; currents of the Atlantic, Pacific and Indian oceans.	11
	8. Oceanic temperature: distribution and causes of variation.	
	Composition of oceanic water and distribution of salinity.	
V*	Instructions for external practical examiner: There will be three questions in all and candidate has to attempt two exercises.	30
	Distribution of marks for evaluation	
	Exercise = 10 marks	
	File record = 5 marks	
	Viva-Voce = 5 marks	

Practical Record: A project file consisting of 8 exercises on the below mentioned themes:

- 1. Composition of major religions of the world (1 exercise).
- 2. Methods of representing population distribution and density (2 exercises)
- Flow diagram of migration streams of world population (1 exercise).
- 4. Plotting of isotims and isodapane (2 exercises). Spatial and temporal growth of world population (2 exercises).

Suggested Readings:

- Athrens, C. D. Meteorology Today: An Introduction to Weather, Climate and Environment, West PublishingCo., 1994
- Barry, R. G. and Chorley, R. J. Atmosphere, Weather and Climate, Marth Ren, 2010.
- 3. Critchfield, H. J. General Climatology, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 1987.
- 4. Collins, J.M. Climatology, Oxford, 2014.
- 5. Das, P.K. The Monsoons, National Book Trust, New Delhi, 1984.
- 6. Lal, D.S. Climatology, Chaitanya Publishing House, Allahabad, 1966.
- Lutgens, F.K. and Tarbuck, E.J. The Atmosphere: An Introduction to Meteorology, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 2010.
- 8. Miller, A.A. Climatology, Methuen and Co., London, 1979.
- 9. Oliver, J.E. and Hidore, J.J. Climatology: An Atmospheric Science, Pearson Education Inc. New Delhi, 2003.
- Ram Sastry, AA, Weather and Weather Forecasting, Publication Division, New Delhi.
- Trewartha G. T., An Introduction to Climate, McGraw Hill Company, New York, 1980.
- 12. Lal, D.S. 2007. Oceanography. Sharda Pustak Bhawan, Allahabad.
- 13. Patra K.C. 2010. Hydrology and Water Resource Engineering, Norsa Publishing House, New Delhi.
- 14. Siddhartha, K.1999. Oceanography-A Brief Introduction, Kisalaya Publications, New Delhi.
- 15. Singh. S. 2008. Oceanography. Prayag Pustak Bhawan, Allahabad
- Sharma RC and Vatal M. 1993. Oceanography for Geographers, Chaitanya Publishing House, Allahabad

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MDC-17 Session: 2023-24 Part A - Introduction Subject Geography Semester II Name of the Course Principal of GIS Technology Course Code 23-GEO-204 Course Type: **MDC** (CC/MCC/MDC/CC-M/DSEC/VOC/DSE/PC/AEC/VA Level of the course (As per 100-199 Annexure-I Pre-requisite for the course (if N.A. any) Course Learning Outcomes (CLO): After completing this course, the learner will be able to: 1. Understand the basic concepts in GIS Technology with various method used in the collection of spatial and Non-spatial data 2. Enrich skills about recognize and measure real-world features with world latest technology 3. Understand various data method used in the GIS environment 4. Acquire knowledge about different type's application in the field of natural resources management for sustainability. 5* attain skills in solving various practical problem associated with application of GIS. Credits Theory **Tutorial** Total 3 0 3 Contact Hours 2 1 3

PART

T 34	Instructions for Paper-Setter					
Unit	Topics		Contact Hours			
I	GIS: Definition and Historic Development; Components and Elements of GIS; Geographic objects: point, line and area; analog and digital maps; coordinate systems and map projections.					
П	Data Types: Raster and Vector; Data formats: Spatial and non-sp Sources of data input; Generation of Geo-data bases; Data management system; Spatial topology.		7.			
III	GIS and Spatial Analysis: Neighbourhood analysis; Prox analysis and buffers; Overlays Analysis – raster and vector overlay and their applications	imity based	8			
IV	Fundamentals of Global Positioning System (GPS): Concept and Principles; GPS Segment: Space, Control and User; GPS devices: handle and differential GPS; GPS system: NAVSTAR, GALILIO and					
	GAGAN. Applications of GPS					
	Suggested Evaluation Methods					
 Theory Class Participation: 07 Marks Seminar/presentation/assignment/quiz/class test etc.: 08 Marks 			Term nination:			

Recommended Books/e-resources/LMS:

- Kang-tsung Chang (2007), 'Introduction to Geographic Information Systems' Tata MCGraw Hill, New Delhi.
- C.P.Lo and Albert K.W. Yeung (2006) "Concepts and Techniques of Geographic information Systems" Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi
- Burrough, Peter A. and Rachael McDonnell, (1998), 'Principles of Geographical Information Systems' Oxford University press, New York.
- Magwire, D.J. Goodchild, M.F. and Rhind, D.M., (2005), 'Geographical Information Systems: Principles and Applications', Longman Group, U.K.
- Burrough, P.A., 1986, Geographical Information System for land Resources System, Oxford Univ. Press, UK.
- Fotheringham, S.; Rogerson, P. (ed.), 1994. Spatial analysis and GIS. Taylor and Francis, London, UK.
- Laurini, Robert and Dierk Thompson, 1992, Fundamentals of Spatial Information Systems, Academics Press, ISBN 0-12-438380-7.
- Maguire, D.J.; Goodchild, M.F.; Rhind, D.W. 1991. Geographical information System, Longman, London, UK
- Siddiqui, M.A.; 2006, Introduction to Geographical Information System, Sharda Pustak Bhavan, Allahabad.
- 10. Siddiqui, M.A.; 2011, Concepts and Techniques of Geoinformatics, Sharda Pustak Bhavan, Allahabad.

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S	EC-II			
Session	: 2023-24			
Part A -	ntroduction			
Subject	Geography			
Semester	п			
Name of the Course	Concepts of I	Disaster Managem	ent	
Course Code	23-SEC-2050)		
Course Type: (CC/MCC/MDC/CCM/DSEC/VOC /DSE/PC/AEC/VAC) Level of the course (As per Annexure-I) Pre-requisite for the course (if any) Course Learning Outcomes (CLOs):	SEC xure-I) 200-299 NA			
Credits	Theory	Tutorials	Total	
	3	0	3	
Contact Hours	2	1	3	
Max. Marks: 75 Internal Assessment Marks: 25 End Term Exam Marks: 50	Time: 03 H	ours		

Suggested Evaluation Methods

Internal Assessment: 25

> Theory

• Class Participation: 07 Marks

Seminar / presentation / assignment / quiz / class test etc.: 08 Marks

> Practicum

Class Participation : NIL

Seminar / Demonstration / Viva-Voce/Lab records etc. : NIL

• Mid-Term Exam : NIL

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AEC2

English

Maximum Marks: 50 Internal Assessment: 15 External Assessment: 35 Time Allowed: 1 Hour

(Total Credits: 2)

Objectives

To enable the students to learn various types of the reading skills

To improve the understating of the students beyond the text

Outcomes

The students will be able to read the text from different perspectives. The students will able to visualize scenes and characters, creating connections to personal experiences, evaluating language and literary methods, and asking questions about the text are all examples of creative reading techniques. It may also entail investigating various interpretations and views, as well as taking into account the social, historical, and cultural context in which the text is created.

Unit-I

Introduction to Critical Reading; Basic Types of Critical Reading

Unit - II

Literary Text Reading:

Short stories: Oscar Wilde's Happy Prince

Poem: Rabindranath Tagore's Where The Mind is Without Fear

Unit - III

Non-Fiction Reading:

Francis Bacon's 'Of Studies'

Charles Lamb's 'The Poor Relations'

Unit - IV

Documentary Reading:

Social documentary

Suggested Readings:

- Bacon, Francis. "Of studies." 1601. Quotidiana. Ed. Patrick Madden. 18 Jan 2007. 20 Jul 2023 http://essays.quotidiana.org/bacon/studies/.
- Bacon, Francis. Of Seeming Wise; and, of Studies. Ampersand Press for W. Irving Way, 1930.
- Koda, Keika. Insights into Second Language Reading: A Cross -Linguistic Approach. New York: Cambridge University.
- Littleifair, Alison Barbara. Reading All Types of Writing: The Importance of Genre and Register for Reading Development. Virginia: Oxford University Press, 1991. Print.
- Roy, Arundhati. 'Azadi: The Only Thing Kashmiri Wants'. Edited by Roy, Arundhati etal. Kashmir: The Kashmir for Freedom. E-Book ISBN: 9781844678266. Web.
- < http://prfjk.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/06/Tariq-Ali-Hilal-Bhatt-Arundhati-Roy-Kashmir-The-Case-for-Freedom-2011.pdf>
- Tagore, Rabindranath. Where the Mind Is without Fear: Rabindranath Tagore: An Exhibition on Tagore and Theater, on the Occasion of the 14th Bharat Rang Mahotsav, 2012. National School of Drama, 2012.

Wilde, Oscar, et al. The Happy Prince. Oxford University Press, 2008.

https://blog.janicefrancisco.com/en/reading-creativity

https://blog.lillypad.ai/types-of-reading-skills/

https://bloomsoup.com/creative-reading/

https://eprints.umm.ac.id/35712/3/jiptummpp-gdl-junaidin20-47994-3-chapter-i.pdf

https://eric.ed.gov/?id=ED020090

https://unifyhighschool.org/types-of-reading-skills/

https://www.englishbix.com/4-types-of-reading-skills/

https://www.jstor.org/stable/40038453

https://www.planetspark.in/blogs/types-of-reading-skills